

RESEARCH ON THE HIGH-QUALITY DEVELOPMENT OF UNIVERSAL CHILDCARE SERVICES UNDER THE BACKGROUND OF AGING AND DECLINING BIRTHRATE

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Abstract: Globally, ageing and declining birth rates have become major social problems for countries. Under this background, this paper discusses how to alleviate the shortage of social labor force, promote the sustainable development of economy and improve the family welfare by developing the high-quality child care service. This paper first analyzes the current situation of aging and the decline of birth rate and their impact on the social structure, and then puts forward the importance of universal child care services. By comparing the development models of child care service at home and abroad, this paper summarizes the experiences and challenges in policy support, resource allocation, service standards, etc. , this paper puts forward some suggestions on the path of the high-quality development of the national child care service, which is suitable for the conditions of our country.

Keywords: Aging; Universal child care services; Quality development; Policy support

1 INTRODUCTION

With the rapid development of my country's social economy, the problem of aging and low birth rate has become increasingly prominent. Against this background, universal childcare services have become an important issue facing the new era. The high-quality development of universal childcare services aims to meet the multi-level and diversified needs of the majority of families, which is conducive to alleviating fertility pressure and promoting the optimization of the population structure. This paper aims to analyze the connotation, challenges and countermeasures of high-quality development of universal childcare services under the background of aging and low birth rate, and provide theoretical support for the formulation and implementation of relevant policies[1].

1.1 Background and Challenges of the Phenomenon of Aging and Low Birth Rate

With the rapid development of my country's social economy, the phenomenon of aging and low birth rate has become increasingly prominent, which has brought serious challenges to my country's population structure and social and economic development. Against this background, childcare services have become a topic of great concern. [Background and challenges of the phenomenon of aging and low birth rate] This part mainly analyzes the causes, impacts and challenges of the phenomenon of aging and low birth rate in my country[2].

First, the main reasons for the phenomenon of aging and low birth rate are as follows: First, the change in fertility concepts, modern young people pay more attention to personal development and quality of life, resulting in a decline in the willingness to have children; second, the cost of raising children continues to rise, especially in terms of housing prices and education expenses, making young families more cautious about the issue of childbearing; third, the social security system is not sound, and the elderly care issue has become a heavy burden on the family, further affecting the decision to have children.

Secondly, the phenomenon of aging and low birth rate has brought many challenges to my country's social and economic development. In terms of population structure, the reduction in labor supply and the gradual disappearance of the demographic dividend have put pressure on economic growth. In terms of social security, aging has increased the burden on pension insurance, medical insurance and other systems, which may lead to a deficit in pension funds. In terms of family education, the low birth rate has increased family education investment, which may lead to a shortage of family education resources.

In response to these challenges, the Chinese government actively advocates and develops universal childcare services. Universal childcare services aim to provide high-quality and low-cost childcare services to the majority of families, helping families solve the worries of raising children. The development of universal childcare services is conducive to improving my country's population structure and enhancing family childbearing willingness. It is also an important measure to achieve sustainable economic and social development.

In the context of aging and low birth rate, the high-quality development of inclusive childcare services has great practical significance. This requires us to make efforts in many aspects such as policy system, service system, and talent training to promote my country's inclusive childcare services to a new level. The subsequent chapters of this paper will conduct in-depth discussions on these issues, in order to provide useful reference for the high-quality development of inclusive childcare services in the context of aging and low birth rate in my country[3].

1.2 The Importance of Inclusive Childcare Services

In today's society, the problems of aging and low birth rate are becoming more and more serious, which has brought many challenges to my country's economic and social development. In this context, the importance of inclusive childcare services has become more and more prominent. [High-quality development of inclusive childcare services] has become an important means for my country to cope with the challenges of aging and low birth rate and promote the optimization of population structure.

First, inclusive childcare services are conducive to alleviating family fertility pressure. In the context of aging and low birth rate, family fertility faces many difficulties, such as high cost of raising children and heavy family burden. By developing inclusive childcare services, family fertility costs can be reduced, family burdens can be reduced, and the willingness to have children can be stimulated, which is conducive to the improvement of my country's population structure.

Secondly, inclusive childcare services help to increase the employment rate of women. To a large extent, fertility is a major challenge faced by women in the workplace. By developing inclusive childcare services, women can get adequate care and support after giving birth, which is conducive to their return to the workplace, increasing employment rates and realizing personal values.

Thirdly, inclusive childcare services are conducive to improving the quality of human resources in my country. High-quality inclusive childcare services can provide a good growth environment for infants and young children, which is conducive to the physical and mental health of infants and young children, and cultivate more high-quality talents for our country. At the same time, parents can devote more energy to their children's education and growth, and improve the quality of family education[4].

Finally, inclusive childcare services help promote social equity. Through government investment and development of inclusive childcare services, the gap between urban and rural areas and regions in childcare services can be narrowed, so that more families can enjoy policy dividends and promote social equity.

In short, in the context of aging and fewer children, the importance of inclusive childcare services is self-evident. High-quality development of inclusive childcare services is conducive to my country's response to population structure challenges and promoting sustainable economic and social development. Therefore, governments at all levels and all sectors of society should attach great importance to the development of inclusive childcare services, continuously improve the policy system, improve service quality, and provide strong support for my country's response to the problem of aging and fewer children.

2 THE CURRENT STATUS OF THE DEVELOPMENT OF INCLUSIVE CHILDCARE SERVICES UNDER THE BACKGROUND OF AGING AND LOW BIRTHRATE

In the context of my country facing the problem of aging and low birthrate, the development of inclusive childcare services has received widespread attention. In the [Current Status of the Development of Inclusive Childcare Services under the Background of Aging and Low Birthrate] section, we will analyze the current development status of inclusive childcare services in my country, in order to provide useful reference for policy makers and practitioners[5].

2.1 Current Status and Trends of Aging and Low Birthrate in my country

With the rapid development of my country's social economy, the problem of aging and low birthrate has become increasingly prominent. According to my research, the current status of aging and low birthrate in my country is manifested as: the number of elderly people continues to grow, the proportion of the total population continues to rise, and the fertility rate declines year by year. This phenomenon has had many impacts on the sustainable development of the economy and society, the most significant of which is the growing demand for inclusive childcare services[6].

Under the background of aging and low birthrate in my country, the high-quality development of inclusive childcare services has become an urgent problem to be solved. In order to meet this challenge, the government and all sectors of society need to work together to start from the following aspects:

- 1) Improve policies and regulations: formulate a series of policies and regulations on aging and low birth rate and universal childcare services to provide institutional guarantees for high-quality development.
- 2) Increase fiscal investment: increase fiscal support for universal childcare services, reduce family fertility costs, and increase fertility willingness.
- 3) Optimize the service system: build a diversified and multi-level universal childcare service system to meet the diverse needs of different families and children.
- 4) Improve service quality: strengthen the training and management of universal childcare service personnel, ensure service quality, and improve the satisfaction of parents and society.
- 5) Promote social participation: encourage and guide social capital to invest in the field of universal childcare services, and form a benign development pattern with the joint participation of the government, enterprises, and society.
- 6) Strengthen publicity and promotion: improve the whole society's awareness of aging and low birth rate and universal childcare services, establish scientific fertility concepts, and create a social atmosphere conducive to fertility and childrearing.

Through the above measures, universal childcare services in the context of my country's aging population and declining birth rate are expected to achieve high-quality development and bring benefits to families and society[7].

2.2 Policy system and development overview of universal childcare services

Against the background of an aging population and low birth rate in my country, the high-quality development of universal childcare services is particularly important. [Policy system and development overview of universal childcare services] This chapter aims to analyze the policy measures and their effectiveness taken by the Chinese government in promoting the development of universal childcare services[8].

2.2.1 Construction of the policy system

- 1) Policy and regulatory level: The government has formulated a series of policies and regulations on infant and child care services to provide legal guarantees for the development of universal childcare services. For example, the "Guiding Opinions on Promoting the Development of Infant and Child Care Services for Children Under 3 Years Old" clarifies the goals, tasks and policy measures for the development of universal childcare services.
- 2) Fiscal support policy: The government provides strong financial support for universal childcare services, and reduces family fertility costs and improves the accessibility of universal childcare services by setting up special funds, subsidies, tax incentives and other means.
- 3) Land and planning policies: The government gives priority to the land supply and planning of universal childcare service facilities to ensure the implementation of the project.
- 4) Talent training and introduction policies: encourage colleges and vocational schools to open majors related to infant care, support in-service personnel training, introduce high-level overseas talents, and improve the professional quality of inclusive childcare service personnel.

2.2.2 Development overview

- 1) Establishment and improvement of the service system: my country has gradually established an inclusive childcare service system based on families, supported by communities, and supplemented by institutions.
- 2) Improvement of service capabilities: By 2023, the number of inclusive childcare service facilities in my country will increase year by year, and the service capabilities will be significantly improved.
- 3) Service quality supervision: The government will strengthen supervision of the quality of inclusive childcare services, promote industry standardization, and ensure that infants and young children are well cared for in inclusive childcare service institutions.
- 4) Social capital participation: With the optimization of the policy environment, more and more social capital has been invested in the field of inclusive childcare services, which has promoted the development of the industry.
- 5) Improved parent satisfaction: With the joint efforts of the government, enterprises and society, the parent satisfaction of inclusive childcare services in my country has increased year by year, providing strong support for family fertility intentions.

In short, under the background of aging and low birth rate, the Chinese government attaches great importance to the high-quality development of inclusive childcare services. By improving the policy system and strengthening the supervision of service quality, the government promotes the comprehensive development of inclusive childcare services in terms of policies, facilities, talents, etc. In the future development, the government, enterprises and all sectors of society should continue to work together to provide more high-quality and convenient inclusive childcare services for infant and young children in my country, and contribute to meeting the challenges of population aging and promoting the long-term balanced development of the population.

2.3 Existing Problems and Challenges

Under the background of aging and low birth rate, my country's inclusive childcare services face a series of problems and challenges. First, [imbalance between supply and demand] is the key problem facing my country's inclusive childcare services. In the current social environment, the fertility rate is declining, the elderly population is increasing, and the pressure of child support is gradually becoming prominent. However, the supply of inclusive childcare services in my country is far from meeting the growing demand, resulting in many families facing the dilemma of no one to take care of them after giving birth.

Secondly, [service quality] is also a major challenge. Due to the imperfect construction of my country's inclusive childcare service system, some childcare institutions have deficiencies in teachers, facilities, management, etc., making it difficult to provide high-quality services. This has led many parents to take a wait-and-see attitude towards inclusive childcare services, further exacerbating the problem of imbalance between supply and demand.

In addition, insufficient [policy support] is also an important factor restricting the high-quality development of inclusive childcare services. Under the current policy system, inclusive childcare services have received relatively limited policy support, making it difficult to attract more social capital investment. At the same time, there is also a certain degree of lack of government supervision of inclusive childcare services, which has led to difficulties in the standardized operation of some childcare institutions.

Finally, [social concepts] are also a challenge faced by the high-quality development of inclusive childcare services in the context of aging and low birth rates. In traditional Chinese concepts, family care and children's care are the main ways for the elderly to care for their parents, and the concept of social care has not yet been deeply rooted in the hearts of the people. This makes inclusive childcare services face certain resistance in the promotion process, and the elderly have a low acceptance of childcare services.

In short, in the context of aging and low birth rates, the high-quality development of inclusive childcare services in my

country faces many problems and challenges. To solve these problems, it is necessary to start from multiple aspects such as supply and demand balance, service quality, policy support and social concepts to promote the high-quality development of inclusive childcare services in my country.

3 THE CONNOTATION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF INCLUSIVE CHILDCARE SERVICES UNDER THE CONCEPT OF HIGH-QUALITY DEVELOPMENT

In today's society, the problems of aging and low birth rate are becoming increasingly prominent, which has brought a lot of pressure to the majority of families. In this context, the high-quality development of inclusive childcare services is particularly important. This study aims to explore the connotation and characteristics of inclusive childcare services under the concept of high-quality development, and provide theoretical support for relevant policy formulation and industrial development in my country.

[The connotation of inclusive childcare services under the concept of high-quality development]

First, the connotation of inclusive childcare services under the concept of high-quality development is reflected in its livelihood attributes. As a public service, inclusive childcare services aim to meet the fertility needs of the general public, reduce fertility costs, and increase fertility willingness. By improving the inclusive childcare service system, it will help alleviate family fertility pressure and increase family fertility willingness, thereby alleviating the aging problem in my country to a certain extent.

Secondly, inclusive childcare services under the concept of high-quality development have significant social attributes. By providing scientific and standardized upbringing and care for infants and young children aged 0-3, inclusive childcare services can help improve the health level, intellectual development and social adaptability of infants and young children, and lay the foundation for my country's human resources development.

Finally, inclusive childcare services under the concept of high-quality development have strong economic benefits. By improving the quality and coverage of inclusive childcare services and reducing family childbearing costs, it will help stimulate family consumption potential, promote the development of related industrial chains, and thus drive economic growth.

[Characteristics of inclusive childcare services under the concept of high-quality development]

First, fairness. Inclusive childcare services under the background of high-quality development should ensure that all infants and young children can enjoy high-quality and fair childcare services, and eliminate the gap between urban and rural areas, regions, and classes.

Second, sustainability. Inclusive childcare services need to maintain continuous development in terms of policy support, facility construction, and talent training to ensure the stability of service quality and quantity.

Third, diversification. Inclusive childcare services under the background of high-quality development should meet the diverse needs of families and provide childcare services in various forms and at multiple levels to meet the choices of different families.

Fourth, professionalism. Inclusive childcare services under the background of high-quality development need to have a professional service team, use scientific and standardized parenting and care methods, and ensure the healthy growth of infants and young children.

Fifth, intelligence. With the help of modern information technology, inclusive childcare services under the background of high-quality development can achieve information sharing, optimal resource allocation, and refined management, and improve service efficiency and quality.

Sixth, integration. In the context of high-quality development, inclusive childcare services should be combined with family, community, education, medical and other resources to build a comprehensive and full-process infant and child care system.

In short, in the context of aging and low birth rate, the connotation and characteristics of inclusive childcare services under the concept of high-quality development are of great significance to promoting the high-quality development of inclusive childcare services in my country. Through in-depth research and development of relevant policies, my country is expected to achieve more significant results in coping with aging problems, promoting population structure optimization, and promoting economic growth.

3.1 The Connotation and Requirements of High-Quality Development

In the context of an aging population and a declining birthrate, the high-quality development of inclusive childcare services has become an important topic for my country's social and economic development. The connotation and requirements of high-quality development can be elaborated from the following aspects:

First, [policy support and improvement]. In the process of policy formulation and implementation, the government should fully reflect the guidance and support for the high-quality development of inclusive childcare services. This includes increasing fiscal investment, optimizing the policy environment, encouraging social capital participation, and strengthening land and tax incentives. At the same time, improve relevant laws and regulations, clarify the responsibilities of various departments, strengthen supervision, and ensure service quality.

Second, [system construction and optimization]. Build a multi-level and diversified inclusive childcare service system to meet the needs of different families and infants. This includes improving the diversified elderly care service system such as home-based elderly care, community elderly care, and institutional elderly care, as well as promoting the

connection and integrated development between stages such as 0-3-year-old infant care services and 3-6-year-old preschool education.

Third, [service quality and improvement]. Improve the quality of inclusive childcare service personnel, strengthen teacher training, standardize industry standards, and ensure service quality. Focus on the physical and mental health of infants and young children, promote scientific parenting concepts, innovate service models, and provide families with personalized and refined parenting guidance.

In addition, [social participation and coordination]. Stimulate the enthusiasm of social forces to participate in inclusive childcare services, and build a platform for the joint participation of governments, enterprises, social organizations, families and other parties. Encourage enterprises and social organizations to innovate childcare service products, expand service areas, and improve service quality. Strengthen family and social education guidance to increase family recognition and participation in inclusive childcare services.

Finally, [monitoring, evaluation and optimization]. Establish and improve the monitoring and evaluation system for inclusive childcare services, and regularly evaluate service quality, benefits, satisfaction, etc. According to the evaluation results, timely adjust policy orientation and resource allocation, and continuously optimize the inclusive childcare service system.

In the context of aging and low birth rate, only by achieving high-quality development of inclusive childcare services can we better cope with the challenges of population aging and promote the sustained and healthy development of my country's economy and society.

3.2 The Connotation and Characteristics of High-Quality Development of Inclusive Childcare Services

In today's society, the problems of aging and low birth rate are becoming increasingly prominent, and inclusive childcare services have become an important issue facing my country. In this context, it is of practical significance to explore the high-quality development of inclusive childcare services. [The connotation and characteristics of high-quality development of inclusive childcare services] has become the core focus of this study.

First, we need to clarify the connotation of high-quality development of inclusive childcare services. High-quality development of inclusive childcare services means that more families can enjoy reasonably priced, convenient and accessible childcare services on the premise of fully guaranteeing the quality of services. This includes both the reform of traditional childcare models and the innovation of new childcare services. On this basis, improving the quality of childcare services and meeting the diversified needs of parents have become the key.

Secondly, the characteristics of high-quality development of inclusive childcare services are reflected in the following aspects:

- 1) Policy support: The government provides preferential policies for inclusive childcare services in terms of finance, taxation, land, etc., reduces operating costs, and encourages social capital investment.
- 2) Improvement of the service system: Establish and improve a full-service system from pregnancy, postpartum to all stages of infant growth, and improve service quality and satisfaction.
- 3) Teacher training and quality improvement: Strengthen teacher training, improve the quality of practitioners, and ensure that infants and young children are well cared for in inclusive childcare services.
- 4) Family education and community participation: Promote family education and community participation, form a virtuous cycle of family, school and society, and improve the coverage and influence of inclusive childcare services.
- 5) Technological innovation: Use modern scientific and technological means, such as big data and cloud computing, to improve the intelligence and personalization of inclusive childcare services.
- 6) Optimization of the supervision and evaluation system: Establish and improve the supervision and evaluation system, ensure the quality and safety of inclusive childcare services, and enhance the trust of parents and society.

Against the background of aging and low birth rate, high-quality development of inclusive childcare services will help ease family fertility pressure, improve population quality and promote social harmony. To achieve this goal, the government, enterprises, social organizations and individuals need to work together to create a good growth environment for the next generation of our country.

3.3 Path Selection for High-Quality Development

In today's society, the problems of aging and low birth rate are becoming increasingly serious, which has brought many challenges to my country's economic and social development. Against this background, high-quality development of inclusive childcare services has become an urgent need. This article explores the path selection for high-quality development from the following aspects.

First, we need to clarify the definition and connotation of inclusive childcare services. Universal childcare services refer to the provision of safe, reliable and high-quality care services for infants and young children aged 0-3 years old through government guidance, market mechanisms and participation of social forces, with the purpose of meeting the basic needs of the general public. In this process, the government, market, society and family each play different roles.

Secondly, we need to analyze the current situation and problems of the development of universal childcare services under the background of aging and low birth rate. At present, the imbalance between supply and demand, uneven quality and shortage of teachers in my country's universal childcare services are becoming increasingly prominent. These problems have imposed a considerable burden on families and society, and have also affected the implementation

of the country's population strategy.

Next, this article will propose the path selection of high-quality development from the four levels of policy, market, society and family. First, the government should increase its support for universal childcare services at the policy level, improve relevant laws and regulations, clarify the responsibilities of various departments, increase fiscal investment, guide social capital participation, implement preferential policies, and promote the construction of a universal childcare service system.

Secondly, at the market level, it is necessary to cultivate a diversified and competitive childcare market, break discrimination in terms of region, gender, income, etc., and improve service quality and satisfaction. At the same time, we should strengthen the supervision of childcare institutions, standardize the market order, prevent vicious competition, and ensure the sustainable development of inclusive childcare services.

Furthermore, at the social level, we should give full play to the role of social organizations and enterprises, innovate inclusive childcare service models, broaden service channels, and improve service accessibility. At the same time, we should strengthen social supervision and improve the public's awareness and satisfaction with inclusive childcare services.

Finally, at the family level, we should increase family fertility intentions, advocate scientific parenting concepts, and promote family harmony. The government should increase support for families, such as increasing fertility subsidies and expanding parental leave policies, so as to reduce fertility costs and make more families willing to give birth.

In short, in the context of aging and low birth rates, high-quality development of inclusive childcare services is an important task for the country and the family. We should work together at the four levels of policy, market, society and family to explore a path for high-quality development of inclusive childcare services that is in line with my country's national conditions. This will be of great significance to alleviating the problem of aging and low birth rates in my country, promoting the optimization of population structure, and achieving sustainable economic and social development.

4 EXPLORATION OF THE MODEL OF HIGH-QUALITY DEVELOPMENT OF INCLUSIVE CHILDCARE SERVICES UNDER THE BACKGROUND OF AGING AND LOW BIRTH RATE

In the context of my country facing severe challenges of aging and low birth rate, the high-quality development of inclusive childcare services has received increasing attention. [Exploration of the model of high-quality development of inclusive childcare services under the background of aging and low birth rate] aims to propose an innovative solution to this problem. This paper first analyzes the causes of the phenomenon of aging and low birth rate in my country and its impact on the social economy, and then sorts out the development status of inclusive childcare services and points out the current problems. Next, this paper explores the model of high-quality development of inclusive childcare services under the background of aging and low birth rate from multiple perspectives such as policy, market, and society.

First, at the policy level, the government should increase its support for inclusive childcare services, guide and encourage social capital investment by improving the relevant policy system, and improve the supply level of inclusive childcare services. Secondly, at the market level, it is necessary to innovate service models to meet diversified needs. By developing diversified forms of childcare services, improving service quality, and enhancing people's trust in inclusive childcare services. In addition, at the level of social organizations, we should strengthen cooperation with families and communities, build a comprehensive and multi-level childcare service system, and benefit more families.

On this basis, this paper proposes a high-quality development model of inclusive childcare services under the background of aging and low birth rate, with "policy guidance, market operation, and social participation" as the core. This model emphasizes the synergy of government, market, and society, and aims to provide new ideas for the development of inclusive childcare services in my country. Finally, this paper verifies the proposed model based on domestic and foreign practical cases, and analyzes its feasibility in promoting the high-quality development of inclusive childcare services under the background of aging and low birth rate.

In short, under the background of aging and low birth rate, the high-quality development of inclusive childcare services in my country requires the joint efforts of multiple parties and innovative models. Through the organic combination of policy guidance, market operation, and social participation, it is expected to lay the foundation for solving the problem of aging and low birth rate in my country and promoting social harmony and sustainable economic development.

4.1 Policy Support and Innovation

In the context of my country's aging and low birth rate, the high-quality development of inclusive childcare services is particularly important. Policy support and innovation are key factors in promoting the development of this field. In terms of [policy support], the government should increase investment in inclusive childcare services, improve relevant laws and regulations, and ensure that policies are implemented and effective. In addition, [innovation] is also an indispensable part, including innovative service models, improving service quality, and broadening financing channels.

First, in terms of policy support, the government should clarify the positioning of inclusive childcare services, incorporate them into the national development strategy, and increase support for public and private inclusive childcare institutions. Through policy measures such as tax cuts, fee reductions, subsidies, and preferential loans, guide social capital to invest in the field of inclusive childcare, and improve the accessibility and satisfaction of inclusive childcare services. At the same time, improve the regulatory mechanism, ensure service quality, and maintain market order.

Secondly, in terms of innovation, it is necessary to explore diversified service models to meet the needs of different families. For example, develop various forms such as family childcare, community childcare, and corporate childcare to provide parents with flexible and diverse choices. At the same time, improve the quality of practitioners, strengthen teacher training, and improve the quality of childcare services. In addition, use modern scientific and technological means, such as big data and artificial intelligence, to optimize management processes and improve service efficiency.

Finally, in terms of broadening financing channels, we can learn from international experience and develop financial products such as inclusive childcare industry funds and special bonds to provide long-term and stable financial support for inclusive childcare services. At the same time, we should encourage the participation of social welfare and charity to form a diversified financing system with the participation of government, enterprises and society.

In short, under the background of aging and low birth rate, the high-quality development of inclusive childcare services in my country needs to rely on the dual drive of policy support and innovation. By improving the policy system, improving service quality, broadening financing channels and other measures, it is expected to achieve leapfrog development of inclusive childcare services and bring benefits to families and society.

4.2 Construction and Development of Service System

Under the background of aging and low birth rate, inclusive childcare services in my country face huge development challenges. In order to meet this challenge, this study focuses on the construction and development of the service system and discusses the following aspects:

- 1) The current status of inclusive childcare services under the background of aging and low birth rate: Analyze the impact of the aging and low birth rate phenomenon in my country on the demand for inclusive childcare services, and the shortcomings of the existing service system in meeting these needs.
- 2) Theoretical basis for the construction of a universal childcare service system: From the perspectives of policy, economy, society and culture, this paper expounds the important theoretical basis for the construction of a high-quality universal childcare service system.
- 3) Framework design of universal childcare service system: Based on the theoretical basis, this paper proposes a systematic and comprehensive universal childcare service system framework, including core elements such as service content, service model, service facilities, and service quality assurance.
- 4) Service system development strategy and policy recommendations: In view of the outstanding problems in the development of my country's universal childcare service system, this paper proposes a series of specific development strategies and policy recommendations to promote the high-quality development of the service system.
- 5) Case analysis and practical exploration: Several representative universal childcare service cases are selected to analyze their successful experiences and shortcomings, so as to provide practical reference for the high-quality development of my country's universal childcare service system.
- 6) Conclusion and prospect: This paper summarizes the research viewpoints of the full text and looks forward to the development trend of my country's universal childcare service system in the future, in order to provide useful reference for policy makers and practitioners.

This study hopes to provide theoretical support and practical guidance for my country to achieve high-quality development of universal childcare services under the background of aging and low birth rate through in-depth discussion of the construction and development of the service system.

4.3 Improvement of Service Quality and Efficiency

Faced with the challenges of aging and low birth rate, my country's universal childcare services face many difficulties. How to improve service quality and efficiency has become a key issue. Improving service quality and efficiency is the core of promoting high-quality development of universal childcare services, which is related to the welfare of infants and families.

First of all, improving service quality requires starting from the following points: ① Improve relevant policies and regulations, clarify the responsibilities and rights of the government, market, society and family in universal childcare services; ② Strengthen teacher training, improve the quality of practitioners, and ensure that infants and young children receive professional and standardized care in childcare institutions; ③ Strengthen infrastructure construction, improve the hardware level of universal childcare institutions, and provide infants and young children with a safe and comfortable growth environment.

Secondly, the following points should be paid attention to in order to improve benefits: ④ Optimize resource allocation, innovate service models, increase the coverage of inclusive childcare services, and meet the needs of more families; ⑤ Reduce operating costs, improve operating efficiency, and enhance the competitiveness of inclusive childcare services; ⑥ Strengthen publicity and promotion, improve social awareness and satisfaction with inclusive childcare services, and enhance the reputation and brand effect of institutions.

In addition, cross-departmental collaboration, deepening international cooperation and exchanges, and learning from the successful experience of developed countries in inclusive childcare services will provide strong support for the high-quality development of inclusive childcare services in my country.

In short, under the background of aging and low birth rate, the high-quality development of inclusive childcare services in my country needs to focus on improving service quality and benefits, and provide more high-quality and convenient

inclusive childcare services for infants and families through improving policies, optimizing resources, strengthening training, and reducing costs, so as to help implement my country's population development strategy.

4.4 The Importance of Social Participation and Coordination

At a time when my country is facing the problems of aging and low birth rate, it is imperative to promote the high-quality development of inclusive childcare services. The participation and coordination of social forces are the key to achieving this goal. This paper first discusses the current situation of inclusive childcare services under the background of aging and low birth rate in my country, and reveals the challenges and problems faced therein. Then, from the perspective of social participation and coordination, it discusses how to promote the high-quality development of inclusive childcare services.

On the one hand, the government should increase its guidance and support for social forces, encourage social capital to invest in the field of inclusive childcare, and realize the organic integration of public services and market services. On the other hand, social forces should play an active role, innovate service models, improve service quality, and meet the diversified childcare needs of families. In addition, the participation of social forces can also be reflected in policy advocacy, public opinion guidance, education and training, etc., to comprehensively improve the development level of inclusive childcare services.

To achieve this goal, this article proposes the following suggestions: First, improve relevant policies and regulations to provide strong guarantees for social forces to participate in inclusive childcare services; second, strengthen publicity and promotion to enhance social awareness and recognition of inclusive childcare services; third, establish and improve the regulatory system to ensure service quality; finally, strengthen talent training and improve the professional quality of practitioners.

In short, under the background of aging and low birth rate, the high-quality development of inclusive childcare services in my country requires the participation and coordination of social forces. Through the joint efforts of the government, enterprises, social organizations and individuals, my country's inclusive childcare services are expected to achieve high-quality development and bring benefits to families and society.

Faced with the challenges of aging and low birth rate, my country's inclusive childcare services face many difficulties, and how to improve service quality and efficiency has become a key issue. Improving service quality and efficiency is the core of promoting the high-quality development of inclusive childcare services, which is related to the welfare of infants and families.

First, improving service quality requires the following points: ① Improve relevant policies and regulations, clarify the responsibilities and rights of the government, market, society and family in inclusive childcare services; ② Strengthen teacher training, improve the quality of practitioners, and ensure that infants and young children receive professional and standardized care in childcare institutions; ③ Strengthen infrastructure construction, improve the hardware level of inclusive childcare institutions, and provide infants and young children with a safe and comfortable growth environment.

Secondly, improving benefits requires the following points: ④ Optimize resource allocation, innovate service models, increase the coverage rate of inclusive childcare services, and meet the needs of more families; ⑤ Reduce operating costs, improve operating efficiency, and enhance the competitiveness of inclusive childcare services; ⑥ Strengthen publicity and promotion, improve social awareness and satisfaction with inclusive childcare services, and enhance the reputation and brand effect of institutions.

In addition, cross-departmental collaboration, deepening international cooperation and exchanges, and learning from the successful experience of developed countries in inclusive childcare services will provide strong support for the high-quality development of my country's inclusive childcare services.

In short, under the background of aging and low birth rate, the high-quality development of inclusive childcare services in my country needs to focus on improving service quality and benefits. By improving policies, optimizing resources, strengthening training, and reducing costs, we can provide infants and families with better quality and more convenient inclusive childcare services, and help implement my country's population development strategy.

Faced with the challenges of aging and low birth rate, my country's inclusive childcare services face many difficulties. How to improve service quality and benefits has become a key issue. Improving service quality and benefits is the core of promoting the high-quality development of inclusive childcare services, which is related to the well-being of infants and families.

First of all, improving service quality requires starting from the following points: ① Improve relevant policies and regulations, clarify the responsibilities and rights of the government, market, society and families in inclusive childcare services; ② Strengthen teacher training, improve the quality of practitioners, and ensure that infants and children receive professional and standardized care in childcare institutions; ③ Strengthen infrastructure construction, improve the hardware level of inclusive childcare institutions, and provide infants and children with a safe and comfortable growth environment.

Secondly, the following points should be paid attention to in order to improve the benefits: ④ Optimize resource allocation, innovate service models, increase the coverage of inclusive childcare services, and meet the needs of more families; ⑤ Reduce operating costs, improve operating efficiency, and enhance the competitiveness of inclusive childcare services; ⑥ Strengthen publicity and promotion, improve the public's awareness and satisfaction with

inclusive childcare services, and enhance the reputation and brand effect of institutions.

In addition, cross-departmental collaboration, deepening international cooperation and exchanges, and learning from the successful experience of developed countries in inclusive childcare services will provide strong support for the high-quality development of inclusive childcare services in my country.

In short, under the background of aging and low birth rate, the high-quality development of inclusive childcare services in my country needs to focus on improving service quality and benefits, and provide infants and families with more high-quality and convenient inclusive childcare services through improving policies, optimizing resources, strengthening training, and reducing costs, so as to help implement my country's population development strategy.

5 POLICY RECOMMENDATIONS FOR THE HIGH-QUALITY DEVELOPMENT OF INCLUSIVE CHILDCARE SERVICES UNDER THE BACKGROUND OF AGING AND LOW BIRTH RATE

In the current social background of aging and low birth rate, the high-quality development of inclusive childcare services is particularly important. [Policy recommendations for high-quality development of inclusive childcare services under the background of aging and low birth rate] aims to put forward a series of policy recommendations to meet the challenges brought about by changes in my country's population structure and promote high-quality development of inclusive childcare services.

Improve the policy and regulatory system

- 1) Formulate and improve laws and regulations on inclusive childcare services, and clarify the responsibilities and rights of the government, market, society and family in inclusive childcare services.
- 2) Strengthen supervision of inclusive childcare service institutions to ensure service quality and protect the rights and interests of infants and parents.

Increase financial support

- 1) Increase the financial subsidy standard for inclusive childcare services and reduce family raising costs.
- 2) Increase support for public and private inclusive childcare institutions and encourage more social capital to invest in the field of inclusive childcare services.

Optimize resource allocation

- 1) Rationally plan inclusive childcare service facilities according to the proportion of urban and rural populations and increase service coverage.
- 2) Strengthen support for inclusive childcare services in various forms such as communities and families to meet the diverse raising needs of parents.

Improve the quality of talent training

- 1) Strengthen the training of professional talents in infant and child care and improve the quality of teachers.
- 2) Encourage in-service personnel to participate in relevant training to improve the overall level of inclusive childcare services.

Strengthen publicity and promotion

- 1) Increase the publicity of inclusive childcare services and improve parents' awareness and satisfaction with inclusive childcare services.
- 2) Set up models, promote successful experiences and models, and promote the high-quality development of inclusive childcare services.

Strengthen departmental coordination

- 1) Establish and improve a multi-departmental coordination mechanism, form a policy synergy, and promote the high-quality development of inclusive childcare services.
- 2) Strengthen policy tracking and evaluation, and adjust and improve policy measures in a timely manner.

Through the implementation of the above policy recommendations, it is expected to promote the high-quality development of inclusive childcare services in my country under the background of aging and low birth rate, and bring benefits to families and society.

5.1 Improve the Policy System and Legal System

In today's aging and low birth rate context, my country's inclusive childcare services face huge challenges. In order to achieve high-quality development, we must improve the policy system and legal system. In this process, the government should give full play to its guiding role, increase support for inclusive childcare services, innovate service models, improve service quality, and ensure that the majority of families receive practical support.

First, we must improve relevant policies to provide strong guarantees for inclusive childcare services. The government should clarify policy goals, strengthen policy implementation, and ensure that policies take root. At the same time, we must fully mobilize the enthusiasm of all sectors of society, encourage social capital to invest in the field of inclusive childcare, and promote diversified development.

Second, strengthen the construction of laws and regulations to ensure the standardized operation of inclusive childcare services. The government should establish and improve the supervision mechanism, clarify the responsibilities of various departments, and strengthen the supervision of inclusive childcare service institutions. At the same time, it is necessary to improve the service quality evaluation system to protect the rights and interests of infants and their families.

Third, innovate service models and improve the quality of inclusive childcare services. The government should promote the combination of production, learning, research and application, and encourage scientific research institutions, enterprises, social organizations, etc. to participate in the construction of inclusive childcare service system. By promoting advanced technologies and optimizing service content, we can improve service efficiency and meet the diverse needs of families.

In addition, we must strengthen talent training and improve the quality of inclusive childcare service personnel. The government should improve the talent training system, increase the training of relevant professional talents, and improve the quality of teachers. At the same time, it is necessary to strengthen the training of in-service personnel and improve the quality of service.

Finally, strengthen publicity and promotion to enhance the public's awareness and satisfaction with universal childcare services. The government should increase publicity efforts, popularize scientific parenting knowledge, and enhance parents' recognition of universal childcare services. Through multi-channel publicity, more families can enjoy high-quality and convenient universal childcare services.

In short, under the background of aging and low birth rate, the high-quality development of universal childcare services in my country requires the improvement of policy systems and regulations. The government should give full play to its guiding role, innovate service models, improve service quality, and provide practical support for the majority of families. By strengthening policies, regulations, talent training, publicity and promotion, we will promote my country's universal childcare services to a higher level.

5.2 Increase Fiscal Investment and Tax Incentives

In the context of an aging population and a declining birthrate in my country, the high-quality development of inclusive childcare services is particularly important. In order to promote the development of this field, the government can take measures to increase fiscal investment and tax incentives.

First, in terms of fiscal investment, the government should increase financial support for inclusive childcare services. This includes investment in infrastructure construction, equipment purchase, and personnel training for childcare institutions. In addition, special funds can be set up to support the development of innovative inclusive childcare service projects. For local governments, their fiscal investment in the field of inclusive childcare services can be included in the assessment system to ensure that all localities attach importance to inclusive childcare services.

Second, in terms of tax incentives, the government can provide tax reduction and exemption policies for inclusive childcare service institutions. For example, the VAT, corporate income tax and other taxes that they need to pay can be reduced or exempted. This will help reduce the operating costs of inclusive childcare services and make them more competitive. At the same time, the government can also consider giving tax incentives to enterprises, institutions and individuals that provide inclusive childcare services to encourage more social forces to invest in this field.

In addition, the government should also improve relevant laws and regulations to ensure that fiscal investment and tax incentives are implemented in place. This includes clarifying the responsibilities of governments at all levels, regulating the inclusive childcare service market, and strengthening supervision of inclusive childcare service institutions. At the same time, the government needs to strengthen communication and cooperation with all sectors of society to jointly promote the high-quality development of inclusive childcare services.

In short, in the context of aging and low birth rates, increasing fiscal investment and tax incentives are important means to promote the high-quality development of inclusive childcare services. The government should give full play to its role in policy formulation, capital investment and market supervision, and work together with all sectors of society to create a good environment for the development of inclusive childcare services in my country.

5.3 Optimizing the Service System and Talent Training

In the context of aging and low birth rates in my country, the high-quality development of inclusive childcare services is particularly important. In order to achieve this goal, we need to optimize the service system and talent training.

First, in terms of the service system, the government should increase policy support for inclusive childcare services, encourage social capital investment, and promote the development of diversified service models. At the same time, it is necessary to strengthen supervision, ensure service quality, and provide parents with a rich variety of inclusive childcare service options. In addition, a sound evaluation system for inclusive childcare services should be established to meet the needs of different age groups and families and improve service quality.

Secondly, in terms of talent training, we need to strengthen the construction of the teaching staff and improve the quality of practitioners. On the one hand, we should improve relevant talent training policies to attract more outstanding talents to join the inclusive childcare industry. On the other hand, we should strengthen the training and promotion mechanism of in-service personnel and improve the comprehensive quality of in-service personnel. In addition, we can also introduce advanced foreign educational concepts and talent training models through international cooperation to provide strong support for my country's inclusive childcare services.

On this basis, we should also pay attention to the participation of families and society. By strengthening the popularization of family education concepts, we can improve parents' recognition and satisfaction with inclusive childcare services. At the same time, we should encourage social forces to participate in inclusive childcare services and form a development pattern in which the government, enterprises and society participate together.

In short, under the background of aging and low birth rate, the high-quality development of inclusive childcare services in my country requires the optimization of service systems and talent training. Through policy support, quality supervision, teacher team building and other efforts, we can provide families with high-quality and diversified inclusive childcare services and help my country's infant and child care industry flourish.

5.4 Promote Marketization and Diversified Development

In today's society, the problems of aging and low birth rate are becoming more and more serious. Therefore, the high-quality development of inclusive childcare services has attracted more and more attention. In promoting marketization and diversified development, my country can take the following measures:

First, improve the policy system. The government should formulate a series of policies to support and guide social capital to invest in the field of inclusive childcare services and promote the cultivation and development of market entities. At the same time, strengthen policy publicity to improve the awareness and acceptance of inclusive childcare services by all sectors of society.

Secondly, innovate service models. On the basis of ensuring basic public services, encourage social forces to participate and carry out diversified and personalized childcare services. For example, promote the development of various forms such as family childcare, community childcare, and corporate childcare to meet the diversified needs of different groups for childcare services.

Thirdly, strengthen talent training. Improve the professional quality and service capabilities of childcare personnel and establish a complete training and assessment system. At the same time, increase the training of professional talents and attract more outstanding talents to join the inclusive childcare service industry.

In addition, strengthen supervision and service quality assurance. Government departments should strengthen supervision of the inclusive childcare service market, standardize service behaviors, and ensure service quality. Establish and improve a service quality evaluation system, regularly evaluate service agencies, and improve the overall service level.

Finally, strengthen international cooperation and exchanges. Learn from the successful experience of developed countries in the field of inclusive childcare services to promote the high-quality development of inclusive childcare services in my country. Through international cooperation and exchanges, enhance my country's competitiveness in the field of inclusive childcare services.

In short, under the background of aging and low birth rate, promoting marketization and diversified development is an important way to achieve high-quality development of inclusive childcare services. Only through continuous innovation and active exploration can we provide the broad masses of people in my country with more high-quality and convenient inclusive childcare services.

5.5 Strengthen Publicity and Promotion and Social Supervision

Under the background of aging and low birth rate, the high-quality development of inclusive childcare services in my country is particularly important. In order to achieve this goal, strengthening publicity and promotion and social supervision has become an indispensable means. [Improvement of publicity and promotion strategies] First, the government should increase policy publicity efforts to improve the awareness and acceptance of inclusive childcare services in the whole society. By holding various publicity activities and making full use of new media platforms, more families can understand and recognize inclusive childcare services. In addition, [Build a diversified publicity matrix] The government can also unite enterprises, social organizations and other forces to jointly carry out publicity and promotion work, form a diversified publicity matrix, and expand the influence of inclusive childcare services.

[Construction of social supervision mechanism] At the same time, it is also crucial to establish a sound social supervision mechanism. The government should take the initiative to disclose relevant policies, implementation status and other information of inclusive childcare services to facilitate public supervision. In addition, [Introduce third-party evaluation] Consider introducing a third-party evaluation agency to conduct regular evaluations on the quality and benefits of inclusive childcare services, and use the evaluation results as the basis for adjusting policies and optimizing services. [Encourage social participation] Encourage all sectors of society to actively participate in supervision, put forward constructive opinions and suggestions on inclusive childcare services, and promote the improvement of service quality.

[Case sharing and experience promotion] In the process of publicity and promotion and social supervision, the enthusiasm of local exploration and innovation can be stimulated by sharing successful cases and experiences. Localities can learn from successful experiences based on their actual conditions and build an inclusive childcare service system with local characteristics. At the same time, [International Exchange and Cooperation] Strengthen exchanges and cooperation with the international community, introduce advanced management concepts and technologies from abroad, and provide strong support for the high-quality development of my country's inclusive childcare services.

6 CONCLUSION

In short, under the background of aging and low birth rate, the high-quality development of my country's inclusive childcare services needs to rely on publicity and promotion and social supervision. By improving publicity and

promotion strategies, building social supervision mechanisms, sharing cases and experiences, and strengthening international exchanges and cooperation, it is expected to promote my country's inclusive childcare services to a higher level.

Under the background of aging and low birth rate, my country's inclusive childcare services face many challenges, such as service quality, teaching staff, and policy support. This paper analyzes the current development status of my country's inclusive childcare services, reveals the problems, and proposes a strategy for high-quality development on this basis. First, the educational quality of inclusive childcare services should be improved. The government should increase support for high-quality inclusive childcare institutions, encourage them to play a leading role in demonstration, and drive the overall improvement of service quality. At the same time, improve relevant laws and regulations, standardize the management of inclusive childcare service institutions, and ensure service quality. Secondly, strengthen the construction of the teaching staff. Increase investment in childcare staff training, improve teacher treatment, and attract more outstanding talents to join the childcare industry. At the same time, establish a complete teacher assessment and evaluation system to improve teachers' education and teaching level. Third, improve the policy support system. The government should increase financial support for universal childcare services, reduce family childbearing costs, and increase childbearing willingness. At the same time, optimize preferential policies such as land and taxation, and encourage social capital to invest in universal childcare services. Finally, strengthen publicity and promotion. Through multi-channel and multi-level publicity, improve the public's awareness and satisfaction with universal childcare services, and create a good social atmosphere for high-quality development. In short, under the background of aging and low birth rate, the high-quality development of my country's universal childcare services needs to start from service quality, teacher team, policy support and other aspects, build a complete system, provide families with better quality and more convenient childcare services, and help my country's population development strategy.

6.1 The Necessity of High-Quality Development of Universal Childcare Services under the Background of Aging and Low Birth Rate

Under the background of aging and low birth rate, my country is facing problems such as unbalanced population structure and declining fertility willingness. 【The necessity of high-quality development of inclusive childcare services under the background of aging and low birth rate】 is particularly prominent in this context. This paper aims to explore the necessity of high-quality development of inclusive childcare services in my country under the background of aging and low birth rate, and how to promote its high-quality development.

First, under the background of aging and low birth rate, inclusive childcare services in my country face tremendous pressure. With the changes in family structure, traditional family childcare methods can no longer meet social needs. Therefore, the government and all sectors of society are increasingly aware of the importance of developing inclusive childcare services.

Second, high-quality development of inclusive childcare services can help alleviate fertility pressure. Against the background of rising childbirth costs, it has become a top priority to reduce the family's fertility burden and increase the willingness to have children. By developing inclusive childcare services, affordable childcare support can be provided to families, thereby increasing the willingness to have children.

Third, high-quality development of inclusive childcare services can help improve the overall quality of my country's population. High-quality childcare services can ensure that infants and young children are well cared for and lay the foundation for their physical and mental development. This will be conducive to improving the quality of my country's population and providing talent support for the country's future development.

Finally, high-quality development of inclusive childcare services can help achieve sustainable economic and social development in my country. Infant and child care services are an important part of the labor market. The development of inclusive childcare services is conducive to women's employment and increases the labor force participation rate, thereby promoting economic and social development.

In summary, under the background of aging and low birth rate, the high-quality development of inclusive childcare services in my country is of great necessity. In order to achieve this goal, the government should increase policy support, innovate service models, improve service quality, broaden funding sources, encourage social forces to participate, and jointly promote the high-quality development of inclusive childcare services in my country.

6.2 The Effectiveness and Shortcomings of Current Policy Practice

Under the background of aging and low birth rate in my country, the high-quality development of inclusive childcare services has become the focus of social attention. In recent years, the government has attached great importance to this and has achieved certain results in policy practice. However, at the same time, the effectiveness and shortcomings of current policy practice are becoming increasingly prominent.

First, from the policy level, my country has issued a series of policy measures on inclusive childcare services, such as increasing support for inclusive childcare institutions and raising the standard of family fertility subsidies. These policies have promoted the development of inclusive childcare services to a certain extent and provided more fertility support for families. However, the coverage and implementation of the policy still need to be improved. In actual operation, many families have not enjoyed the benefits brought by relevant policies, which makes it impossible to effectively alleviate the problem of aging and low birth rate.

Secondly, in terms of service quality, although my country's inclusive childcare services have made certain progress, there is still a big gap compared with developed countries. On the one hand, the number of inclusive childcare institutions in my country is insufficient to meet the needs of the majority of families. On the other hand, the service levels of existing inclusive childcare institutions are uneven, and some institutions have obvious shortcomings in terms of teachers, facilities, and management level, which makes parents face great troubles when choosing inclusive childcare services.

Thirdly, from the perspective of social concepts, although the Chinese government actively advocates the high-quality development of inclusive childcare services, traditional concepts still have certain constraints on family fertility and infant care. Many parents still believe that the care capacity within the family is better than that of external institutions, so the demand for inclusive childcare services is not strong. In addition, the low level of social awareness of inclusive childcare services has also affected the support and participation of families in relevant policies.

In summary, under the background of aging and low birth rate, the high-quality development of inclusive childcare services in my country still faces many challenges. In order to further promote the development of inclusive childcare services, the government and all sectors of society should work together to provide families with better quality and more convenient inclusive childcare services from the aspects of policy improvement, service quality improvement, and social concept change. This will help alleviate the problem of aging and low birth rate in my country, promote the optimization of population structure and sustainable development of society.

6.3 Future Research Directions and Policy Orientations

In the context of aging and low birth rate in my country, the high-quality development of inclusive childcare services has become an important measure to cope with changes in population structure. Future research directions and policy orientations should focus on the following aspects:

First, in-depth research on family demand and market supply. Understand the actual needs of families in the process of childcare, including childcare time, childcare costs, and childcare service quality, so as to improve the supply of inclusive childcare services in a targeted manner. At the same time, analyze the market competition in the field of inclusive childcare services to ensure the steady improvement of service quality.

Second, actively explore diversified childcare service models. On the basis of existing childcare institutions, encourage social forces to participate and innovate childcare service forms, such as family childcare, corporate childcare, and community childcare. In addition, we should strengthen exchanges and cooperation with the international community, learn from the successful experience of developed countries in universal childcare services, and provide new ideas for universal childcare services in my country.

Third, strengthen policy support and guarantees. The government should give preferential policies to universal childcare service institutions in terms of finance, taxation, land, etc., lower the market entry threshold, and encourage more companies to invest in the field of universal childcare services. At the same time, improve relevant laws and regulations to protect the rights and interests of infants and parents.

Fourth, attach importance to talent training and team building. Strengthen the training of childcare personnel, improve their professional quality and service capabilities, and ensure that infants and young children are well cared for in universal childcare service institutions. In addition, establish and improve incentive mechanisms to attract more outstanding talents to join the universal childcare service industry.

Fifth, strengthen monitoring and evaluation. Establish a complete universal childcare service monitoring and evaluation system, and conduct regular evaluations on the service quality and parent satisfaction of service institutions to ensure the high-quality development of universal childcare services.

Finally, strengthen publicity and promotion. Through various channels, publicize the relevant policies, high-quality institutions and successful cases of universal childcare services, improve parents' awareness and acceptance of universal childcare services, and form a good social atmosphere.

In short, in the context of an aging population and a declining birthrate, the high-quality development of inclusive childcare services in my country requires concerted efforts from multiple aspects. Through in-depth research, policy support, model innovation, talent training, monitoring and evaluation, and publicity and promotion, we will provide more high-quality and convenient inclusive childcare services for families with infants and young children in my country.

COMPETING INTERESTS

The authors have no relevant financial or non-financial interests to disclose.

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